

JESUS AND HIS ENEMIES

Text: Luke 6:27, "But I say unto you, Love your enemies, do good to them that hate you, bless them that curse you, pray for them that despitefully use you."

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I think the saddest thing in the history of the world is the way the man who came to be a loving friend to everyone made more enemies than anyone the world has ever known. Jesus came to save the world, and the world hated him. "He came unto his own," says John, "and his own received him not."

Even before he was born, the world was rude to him. (You remember how) he was turned away from the inn to be born in a stable, the little Babe of Bethlehem. Surely everyone would love a baby. The shepherds and the wise men did, and were kind to him. But no--not every one loved this baby. Already he had an enemy. The King himself. And Herod's soldiers were soon tramping the streets of Bethlehem about their bloody work, while mothers shrieked in vain to save their children from the slaughter. He was only a baby, but already his enemies wanted to kill him.

Even in the curious legends manufactured about his childhood by later Christian generations, Jesus is always troubled by enemies. In Nazareth the other children refuse to play with him. At school, a teacher strikes him when Jesus proves him wrong.

When Jesus becomes a man the picture does not change. His herald and forerunner, John the Baptist is put into prison and beheaded. He preaches a sermon in his own home town--his first sermon--and it makes him so many enemies that he barely escapes with his life. The whole congregation rises up in church and seizes him and rushes him out to throw him over a cliff.

After that, in the short three years of his work on earth, he made enemies right and left. Everything he did was wrong. If he made friends, it was with the wrong sort of people, "publicans and sinners"--so the "good" people became his enemies. (Lk. 5:30) If he did good deeds, it was on the wrong day, the Jewish holy day, the sabbath--so the religious people became his enemies. (Lk 3:1-6). If he said that God loved man like a Father, that was blasphemy--so the theologians became his enemies. (Jn 5:18). If the people follow him, that is revolution--so the government becomes his enemy. From every side his enemies gather to plot to kill him, and in the end they do kill him. We know too well how one of his own disciples betrayed him, and his friends forsook him, and his countrymen cried, "Kill him", and his government crucified him. He was a man of enemies, and he still has enemies today. That is one of the strange things about him. He still makes enemies. Nobody cares anymore about even the bad men of long ago. They are dead and forgotten now. Ahab and Nero have no enemies now. But in every generation Jesus has new enemies.

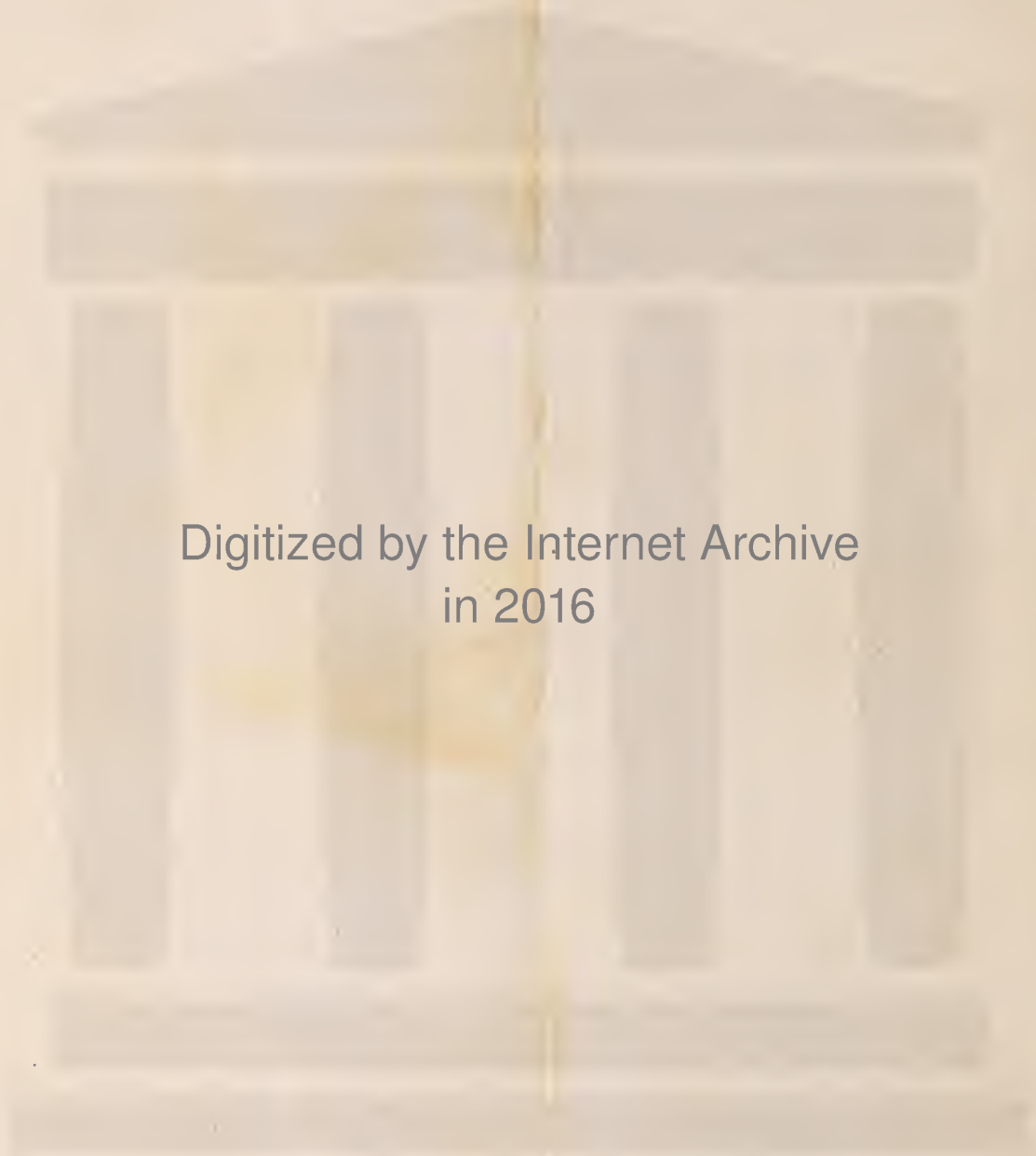
Now a man with so many enemies, past and present, must have been either very, very bad, or very, very good; and Jesus, whatever else he may have been, was a very good man. Even non-Christians are quite willing to admit that. And nowhere is the supreme quality of his moral goodness better seen than in his attitude to his enemies.

You would expect a man, hounded and persecuted from the cradle to the grave as he was to develop fearful, furtive ways, perhaps--to cringe from opposition like the beaten wrecks of the concentration camps, and to seek safety in compromise and in the false confessions. But there is no fear in Jesus, and when he speaks, he speaks the truth with authority. Or you might expect him to develop a bitter, reactionary attitude, and a burning desire for revenge. But Jesus seeks no revenge, and with his last words he asks God to forgive the very ones who are putting him to death. These are the two points that impress me most about Jesus' attitude to his enemies:

- 1. He does not give in to them. He rather seeks to win them.
2. He cannot hate them, because he loves them.

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It may help us as Christians to meet what ^{our} opponents ~~we~~ may ~~have~~ ^{face} today if we look more closely at this double attitude of Jesus toward his enemies.)

First, Jesus did not give in to them. He refused to sacrifice his principles simply because they were unpopular, or because people opposed them. The rulers of the Jews told him, "You can't heal the sick on the Sabbath". But Jesus knew that the law of love was a higher law than the law of the sabbath. ^{It was never wrong to heal the sick, and he went right on with his works of mercy.} It was ^{harder} ~~to stand up against~~ ^{the people.} They wanted a King. They wanted Jesus to lead them ^{victorious} against the bitter oppression of ^{the} Roman ^{Empire} imperialism. But Jesus refused, and many that had followed him left him and turned against him. It made him enemies, ^{but he} could not compromise. His kingdom, he knew, was not of this world, and the great enemy was sin, not Rome.

This is a hard lesson to learn. It is easier to give in, as the Western Church did ^{in part} to Constantine, and as others have done since. One of the great riddles of the history of the Church in China is what happened to the Christianity which came to China 1300 years ago in the great T'ang dynasty. In the 7th c. we see it overcoming great persecutions under the Empress Wu Fou. ^{In the days of the poets Li Po and Tu Fu it began to exercise great influence in the golden court.} It established churches and monasteries, and won converts among the great people of the realm. Then suddenly it vanished. In the year 987 a Syrian missionary returned to Baghdad and reported, "There remains not one single Christian in China." What happened? Persecution? But that early Chinese Church had already endured persecution and ^{had} come through victorious. What was the reason ~~then~~? Well, one reason at least, historians say, is simply that it grew tired, and gave in to its enemies. It compromised. It sacrificed its principles for peace. But once Christian principles have been surrendered, there is no longer any excuse for a church to exist. So the Church of the T'angs disappeared almost without a trace.

73) Jesus ^{can & never} surrendered himself, but ^{not} ~~the~~ truth to his enemies. ^{like that.} But he does more than merely stand up for the truth. He goes farther. He is not afraid to counter-attack and try to win his enemies ~~to his own point of view.~~ You remember the day when the Pharisees and Sadducees crowded about him, hurling questions at him, trying to trip him up. First it was a question about taxes. Then about heaven. Then about the law. But each thrust Jesus parries and answers with the cool skill of a master debater. He can't be trapped. He is concerned, however, about more than evading traps. He wants to convert these questioners. Suddenly he sees a chance. In one of the questions, the one about the greatest commandment, he sees a point where he doesn't have to disagree with his enemy, and he is quick to answer in a way that will show their agreement, not their differences. So suddenly the surprised enemy finds himself completely agreeing with this dangerous radical, Jesus Christ; and Jesus ^{smiles} and says, "You are not far from the Kingdom of God" (Mk 12:28f). While there was the least hope of winning ^{his enemies} them to the truth, Jesus refused to give ^{them} up ~~his enemies~~ as lost. ^{The best answer still to hatred is evangelism, + more evangelism. And with that, it was the evangelism of love.}

This brings us to the second point. The basic principle in all Jesus dealings with his enemies was love. Love for enemies? That was a hard point to understand. ~~How can a man love his enemies?~~ Some, even among the ^{early} Christians didn't try to understand it, and they invented curious legends about Jesus being more ^{more like an ordinary man} natural and taking revenge on his enemies. One of these strange legends of his boyhood tells about the day the children of Nazareth refused to play with little Jesus, so he turns them all into animals. Another day a boy purposely runs into him, and Jesus, angry, kills him a word. Then there is the one about now at school, Jesus gets into an argument with his teacher, and the teacher loses his temper and hits him. Jesus simply touches his arm, and it withers away. Then ^{with a word} he throws him down dead. ^{that's how we'll be if we don't love}

But that is not Jesus Christ. It is a completely false picture. It may be the natural way for a man to act toward his enemies, but it is exactly the way Jesus did not act toward his enemies. Though they beat him, and reviled him, and finally cru-

There is no victory in a negative crusade. If conquest communism is to be stopped at all, it will be stopped only by the positive power of a greater faith and a better life, and a deeper love. There is only one power that can conquer hate, and that is the power of love.

cified him, he would not and he could not hate them. He would not and he could not strike back. He could only love, and in love he could only forgive them.

Today we say, "Well, that is very fine, but it is not a practical attitude. After all, look what happened to Jesus. He was killed, wasn't he? And what did love get his disciples? James had his head cut off; Peter was crucified head down; Andrew was nailed to crossed poles--in fact one tradition says that all the disciples except John were violently put to death. That's what loving you enemies gets you--death and a cross!"

But is that all it gets you? Was Jesus really defeated? Not the Jesus I take as my Lord and Master, the Jesus Christ who rose again in the greatest triumph of love over evil in history--the resurrection. And not Peter and James and John, who knew very well that it was better to love and die for Christ, than live and hate. And which really was more practical, anyway?--the scheming hatreds and brutalities of Roman politicians and generals, or the deathless love of those simple Christians who followed Jesus Christ in that early church--that strange and curious, gentle love of theirs that counted no man foe, that leaped beyond the barriers of race and tongue and class, a love that laughed at all Rome's armies, and shook the throne itself, and turned the world upside down; a love that took its captors captive, and made its enemies friends.

I said that Jesus had more enemies than any man in history. Yes, that is true, but don't forget this, too. He also has more friends than any man since time began, for that is the power of his redeeming love. It changes enemies into friends.

This is ~~xxx~~ finally what poor, tired Napoleon saw at last, as he ended his world-conquering career a prisoner on a tiny island. He had tried the other way--the short-cut, to a better-ordered world, and his laws had been beautiful things. But at the end he said something like this, I don't remember the exact words: "Alexander and Caesar and I--we built our empires on force, and failed. Jesus is building his empire on love, and love never fails."

This is the love that never fails: "Love your enemies, do good to them that hate you, bless them that curse you, pray for them that despitefully use you."

Small part of me had a sense that I had been wrong, all the time that I had decided to go into the ministry, not that I had that of the life, you can be that been a command and inspired by nature, then America, instead. The first time I was 12 feet tall, someone had me.

That is the only way I know of how a battle could end with a lost. That is the best answer I know to command--and to tell the, and to consent then. That is the way that we will have to have of our lives, you know.

If you can't do that - make love in fact better than you can if you are not willing to love them - you are lost. A) don't let them know, while the same takes the world away from you.

505 - What a Sweet
225 - Jesus Shall Reign

How do you know you are a Christian? How would you prove it?
Is that what you're asking? Because you really + believe in it.
- your faith, right? you believe you have better than that. Look
at what you've said about those guys that worship the Plagues.

Maybe you remember what I said last night. Because believe
in J.X. A good answer. That's going to let you get away,
that easily. That's how you become - let go. How can I believe.

Love (you 19:35 - by this shall all men know that you are
my daughter - shall ^{have} you over all things.
Easy?

I feel almost as if I should apologize to you for intruding into such a beautiful day with such an ugly subject. I am going to speak on hate.

I have been doing a good deal of thinking these last two years in Communist China about the Christians' attitude toward his enemies. We were surrounded by enemies, and hate enveloped us like a cloud. Gigantic anti-American parades and rallies; the great "hate weeks" whipping the populace into a frenzy; the deadly drumfire of spite-filled propaganda; inflammatory ^{committee} posters on our very gates. The "Protect our homes - resist American aggression" ^{hedges} for our section of town was placed right next to our house, and one of its duties was to see that our gateposts were kept freshly plastered with venomous cartoons + slogans - (just to make us feel at home.)

I must confess that all this began to have its effect on us. We became rather bitter. It wasn't fair. We had no political connections. We had come simply to help China + its people - to bring them the greatest gift that was in our power to give - the gospel of Jesus Christ. And was this our reward? Hatred and slander? ~~And~~ We began to resent it.

But when I went to my Bible my resentment vanished. ~~For~~ This was no abnormal, uncalled for thing - it was how the world always has + always will treat real Christians. It was how the world treated my Lord + Master, whom I have vowed to follow to the end. When I see what they did to Jesus, how can I complain of what they do to me.

^{After all, who came into a more hostile world than J.X.}
~~Look back for a moment, look back at Jesus.~~ I think the saddest thing in the history of the world is the fact that He who came to be a Saviour and friend to

L-1 - 5-11-54 - The 2nd volume of the book about the cross was used to show that the Bible says that Jesus died for our sins. It is a book about the cross. It is a book about the cross. It is a book about the cross.

These are the 2 pts:

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And I speak of them this morning, not because I expect you to have to face the concentrated enmity of the comm., - you may, but I hope not - No, I rather speak of it because if you become true disciples of Jesus Christ, there will come times when you must face the enmity + scorn of a world that knows Him not. You must stand + face it as a Xn. - or deny your Lord. It is not always easy to be a Xn. even on this side of the iron curtain.

How then do you face this enmity? Face it as did Jesus Christ!

① Jesus did not give in to his enemies. There are Xns. who think we should have ^{not} no enemies; that everyone is a friend + brother. But Jesus had no part in this false + sentimental Xty that is willing to sacrifice truth for the sake of love. Jesus had his enemies + he recognized them as enemies. He refused to sacrifice his principles simply because they were unpopular —

③ Today that same spirit of compromise is the greatest enemy the Chh. in China faces. Not persecution, but compromise, like that of one man, once at least a Xn., who said - "We must cooperate with the Comm. Xty wants a better world. Comm. are bly. a better world. They are better Xns. than we." That is the most insidious danger the Chh. face - a compromise that is blind both to the truths of Xty + to the lies of Communism. Jesus could never surrender like that. He could surrender himself but not the truth. And thank God there are Chinese Xns. who can never surrender like that: "I don't adapt my faith!"

But our Lord does more than merely stand up for the truth. —

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Now make no mistake. I'm not a pacifist. I believe the Bible clearly teaches that wars are sometimes just + necessary. But that is on another level than the one I'm on today. And war is not a solution. It is only a temporary expedient - a necessary expedient - but not a solution. The only solution is the love of God in Christ - reaching out steps us into the whole world. And will it work? I said that

"Into a Hostile World"

I wish I could find it in me to soothe you with cheerful words tonight. I wish I could tell you that the world you will find when you leave this lovely spot is as peaceful and serene and friendly as the beautiful Genesee Valley. But I have come here to intrude with a word of warning. "Don't be deceived. You are going out into a hard and hostile world."

Some will be against you because you are teachers, egg-heads. A friend of mine was riding in a street-car past a Philadelphia college, just as the students were pouring out of the campus. The man next to him became positively excited with hostility. "Look at them - going to college. That's the trouble with the world - too much education. They all ought to have to go out and earn a living the hard way." There's a hostile world right here around you.

And there is the even larger hostility you will find ^{still more} people will be against you } because you're Americans. Not many ^{people in this country} know how really unpopular they are. Underservedly so - but the great remains: You are unpopular. Have you ever looked at yourselves thru Asiatic eyes. I have, and it is not a very pleasant experience: a soft, white rich American. What does he know of my problems. And what does he care. There is a whole world out there against you.

And stirring up the world against you is, perhaps, the greatest power-force in the world today: world communism, concentrating all the malevolence & the most effective propaganda campaign on earth, into making the world hate you.

It is a hostile, hateful world you're about to face. And what can I possibly tell you now to prepare you for it. Of course I have a word for you - I'm a preacher, and we are always loaded with good advice. You may not like this advice, but I give it to you. Not much else.

Jesus & Enemies

"You are going out into a hostile world, ^{into a Hostile World} a world of enemies? All right: —
"Love your enemies; do good to them that hate

The Communists, of course think that is a lot of nonsense. They are
hard-headed, practical realists. They have faith & hope, but not love. Love is too weak. They ^{have} believe in faith,
hope & hate, & the most ^{immediately} effective of these is hate.

Some Christians don't believe in love either. Letter & life.

But before I proceed to cast the mote out of that good man's
eye, let me compare to the beam that has been in my own. For 2 years
in China under the comm. we were surrounded by enemies & hatred enveloped us like a
cloud.

I wish I could find it in me to soothe you
with cheerful words tonight. But